

Gambaran metode komunikasi pada pasien yang terpasang ventilator di ICU RSUP Fatmawati = Discription of the methods of communication used by patients with mechanical ventilation in Intensive Care Unit Fatmawati Hospital

Anik Istiyani, author

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Abstrak

ABSTRAK

Pasien yang terpasang ventilator mengalami kesulitan berbicara sehingga mengalami gangguan dalam berkomunikasi dan menggunakan suatu metode dalam berkomunikasi. Penelitian ini menggunakan desain crossectional dengan sampel 45 responden dan tehnik pengumpulan data purposive sampling. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan metode komunikasi yang digunakan pasien yaitu menunjuk atau membuat isyarat dengan tangan yang digunakan 100% responden, menulis atau menggambar yang digunakan 40% responden, menggerakkan bibir atau mencoba untuk berbisik yang digunakan 91% responden, ekspresi wajah yang digunakan 84% responden, dan menggerakkan kepala, ya atau tidak yang digunakan 93% responden. Metode komunikasi lain yang digunakan adalah mengetuk tempat tidur. Perawat diharapkan mengetahui metode komunikasi yang digunakan pasien yang terpasang ventilator sehingga dapat memberikan penjelasan tentang pilihan metode komunikasi sesuai keadaan pasien serta menyediakan media sesuai metode komunikasi yang dipilih.

ABSTRAK

Patients who have difficulty speaking with mechanical ventilation so that impaired communication and uses a method of communicating. This study used crossectional design with a sample of 45 respondents and data collection purposive sampling technique. The results showed that method of communication used by patients to refer or make a gesture with the hand were used 100% by the respondents, writing or drawing were used 40% by respondents, moving his lips or trying to whisper were used 91% by respondents, the facial expression were used 84% by respondents, and move his head, yes or not were used 93% by respondents. Another communication method which was used by the patient is knocking on the bed. Nurses are expected to know the method of communication used by patients with mechanical ventilation in order to provide an explanation of the preferred method of communication according to the situation of patients and provide appropriate media communication method selected.