

Pemarkah prosodik kontras deklaratif dan interogatif bahasa Melayu Kutai kajian fonetik eksperimental dan psikoakustik

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Deskripsi Dokumen: <http://lontar.ui.ac.id/opac/themes/libri2/detail.jsp?id=20277809&lokasi=lokal>

Abstrak

This study is aimed to find out how the prosodic markers characterize the contrast of declarative and interrogative utterances both in the production and perception perspectives. The research is based on the assumption that studying prosody as a part of the symbols system has to set the prosody completely on the interaction domain, involve how the speaker organizes the prosody component concurrently with segmental and lexical items to enunciate the meaning and how in fact the hearer distinguishes the prosodic *ymbols to perceive the meaning of the utterance. As well as to find the prosodic marker either an individual part or their configuration to construct a melodic and temporal structures, the study is also intended to measure each of the relevant variables within the two structures. In the production experiment I found that the component of melodic structure such as the reference pitch or initial pitch in total contour (nada dasar), final pitch (nada final), peak(s) (puncak nada), and pitch range (julat nada) as well as duration significantly mark the contrast of declarative and interrogative utterances. In general, the study came to the conclusion that (1) Declaratives reference is about 9.13 st and this is 1 st higher then interrogative reference.