

Hubungan antara Jepang dan Korea Selatan setelah perang Dunia ke-Dua = Relations Between Japan and South Korea after World War 2

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Abstrak

Hubungan antara Jepang dan Republik Korea setelah Perang Dunia kedua banyak mengalami pasang surut. Setelah nota diplomatik kedua negara ditandatangani pada tahun 1965, 35 tahun kolonisasi Korea oleh Jepang selalu menjadi isu utama dalam setiap kerja sama kedua negara. Setelah Perang dunia kedua, Jepang dan Republik Korea berada pada blok Amerika Serikat. Jepang mampu keluar dari krisis akibat tidak adanya friksi dalam negeri. Sedangkan Republik Korea, lahir akibat konflik internal, yakni Perang Korea di tahun 1950-1953. Dalam bidang ekonomi, hubungan kedua negara lebih banyak diwamai gambaran pasang. Jepang membantu Republik Korea melalui IMF, memberi ODA, membantu modernisasi Republik Korea melalui kejasama teknik, serta membantu dunia usaha Republik Korea melalui Penanaman Modal Asing (PMA). Sedangkan dalam bidang politik, kerjasama kedua negara lebih banyak diwamai oleh gambaran surut. Berbagai isu seperti, sengketa pulau Takeshima (Dokto, dalam bahasa Korea), kunjungan petinggi Jepang ke kuil Yasukuni, dan jugun ianfu merupakan sumber pemicu bagi buruknya hubungan kedua negara. • Jepang dan Republik Korea adalah dua negara yang bertetangga. Karena bertetangga, hubungan kedua negara seharusnya baik. Untuk dapat menjalin hubungan baik ini, kedua negara tidak saja harus berhubungan antar pemerintah, tapi juga harus antar rakyat kedua negara.

.....The relationship between Japan and the Republic of Korea after the Second World War had many ups and downs. After the diplomatic notes of both countries were signed in 1965, 35 years of Korea's colonization by Japan has always been a major issue in any cooperation between the two countries. After the second world war, Japan and the Republic of Korea were in block the United States. Japan was able to get out of the crisis due to the lack of domestic friction. While the Republic of Korea, born due to internal conflict, namely the Korean War in 1950- 1953. In the economic field, the relationship between the two countries is more colored by the tide picture. Japan assisted Republic of Korea through IMF, gave ODA, assisted modernization of Republic of Korea through technical cooperation, and assisted business world Republic of Korea through Foreign Investment. While in the political field, cooperation between the two countries is mostly colored by the receding picture. Issues such as the Takeshima island dispute (Dokto, in Korean), Japanese high-ranking visits to the Yasukuni shrine, and jugun ianfu are a source of trigger for bad relations between the two countries. Japan and the Republic of Korea are two neighboring countries. Because neighbors, relations between the two countries should be good. To be able to establish this good relationship, the two countries must not only intergovernmental relations, but also must be between the people of both countries.