

Keberlanjutan sertifikasi SVLK pada hutan rakyat dengan pendekatan kemampuan membayar petani (Studi di Provinsi Jawa Timur) = Sustainability of SVLK certification on private forest with approach of farmers' ability to pay (Study in East Java Province).

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Abstrak

Produksi kayu bulat yang berasal dari hutan rakyat memberikan kontribusi yang positif dalam memenuhi kebutuhan pasokan bahan baku industri nasional. Sertifikasi SVLK hutan rakyat terus didorong oleh pemerintah agar tidak menjadi celah pada sistem legalitas kayu yang telah dibangun secara multi-pihak. Penelitian ini bertujuan menganalisis biaya sertifikasi SVLK hutan rakyat; menganalisis kemampuan dan kemauan membayar petani hutan rakyat; menganalisis pengaruh hutan rakyat serta manfaat SVLK terhadap pendapatan dan mata pencaharian petani; menganalisis manfaat sertifikasi SVLK terhadap volume panen kayu; dan memperoleh konsep sertifikasi SVLK bagi hutan rakyat yang berkelanjutan dengan pendekatan kemampuan membayar petani. Penelitian dilakukan dengan pendekatan kuantitatif dan metode gabungan. Pengambilan data melalui kuesioner dan wawancara dilakukan kepada petani hutan, perwakilan pemerintah dan pihak swasta. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kemampuan membayar dan keinginan membayar pada kedua KTH rendah terhadap biaya sertifikasi SVLK sehingga disimpulkan kelompok petani hutan belum mampu membayar biaya tambahan sertifikasi SVLK dalam perusahaan hutan. Kesimpulan penelitian ini adalah kemampuan membayar terhadap sertifikasi SVLK oleh petani mempengaruhi keberlanjutan penerapan sertifikasi SVLK sehingga diperlukan dukungan dari pasar dan peran mitra.

.....Logs production from private forests has made a positive contribution to meeting the demand for raw material supplies for the national industry. The government continues to encourage private forest to SVLK certification so that it does not become a gap in the timber legality system that has been developed in a multi-stakeholder manner. This study aims to analyze the costs of community forest SVLK certification; analyzing the ability and willingness to pay of forest farmers; analyze the effect of SVLK certification on farmers' income and livelihood; analyze the effect of SVLK certification on timber harvest volume; and obtaining the concept of SVLK certification for sustainable private forests using approach of farmers' ability to pay. The research was conducted using a quantitative approach and a combined method. Data were collected through questionnaires and interviews with forest farmers, government representatives and private sector. Result showed that ability to pay and willingness to pay of SVLK certification in both KTH were low, so it was concluded that private forest farmer groups not been able to pay SVLK certification as an additional cost of log business. The conclusion of this study is that the ability to pay for SVLK certification by farmers affects the sustainability of the application of SVLK certification so that support from the market and role of partners is needed.