

Pengaruh gaya pengasuhan ibu dan perilaku prososial remaja terhadap toleransi beragama remaja muslim di Kabupaten Bogor = The influence of mothers parenting styles and prosocial behavior in muslim adolescents religious tolerance in Bogor Regency / Kinta Erstuputri Herawan

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Abstrak

**ABSTRAK**

Penelitian ini mengamati pengaruh gaya pengasuhan ibu otoriter, demokratis, dan permisif dan perilaku prososial remaja terhadap toleransi beragama remaja muslim. Gaya pengasuhan ibu merupakan variabel independen sedangkan perilaku prososial sebagai variabel mediator. Penelitian bersifat kuantitatif dengan melakukan survei kuesioner yang dianalisis menggunakan teknik analisis structural equation modelling SEM. Kuesioner yang digunakan adalah kuesioner adaptasi Socio-Religious Tolerance Talib, 2009, Parental Authority Questionnaire Buri, 1991, dan Prosocial Tendencies Measure ndash; Revised Carlo, Hausmann, Christiansen, Randall, 2003. Sampel penelitian adalah siswa muslim yang dipilih dengan teknik non probability and convenience sampling dari lima Sekolah Menengah Atas SMA negeri dan swasta di Kabupaten Bogor. Data primer diperoleh dari 213 responden n=213 berusia 15-18 tahun bulan Oktober dan November 2017. Hasil temuan penelitian menunjukkan bahwa gaya pengasuhan ibu otoriter, demokratis dan permisif tidak berpengaruh terhadap toleransi beragama remaja muslim di kabupaten Bogor. Gaya pengasuhan ibu otoriter dan demokratis terbukti memengaruhi perilaku prososial remaja tersebut, sedangkan gaya pengasuhan ibu permisif tidak memberikan pengaruh. Perilaku prososial memengaruhi toleransi beragama remaja muslim. Dengan demikian, perilaku prososial yang ada pada diri remaja muslim tersebut terbukti menjadi mediator yang menjelaskan hubungan antara gaya pengasuhan ibu dengan toleransi beragama remaja muslim di Kabupaten Bogor. Kata kunci: toleransi beragama remaja muslim, gaya pengasuhan ibu, perilaku prososial remaja.

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**ABSTRACT**

This study observed the influence of mothers rsquo parenting styles authoritarian, democratic and permissive the prosocial behaviors of adolescents on religious tolerance behavior of Muslim adolescents in Bogor Regency. Mother rsquo s parenting styles are independent variables whereas prosocial behavior served as a mediator variable. This research was a quantitative research by using a questionnaire survey that was analyzed using the structural equation modeling SEM. The questionnaires used were adaptation of Socio Religious Tolerance Talib 2009, Parental Authority Questionnaire Buri, 1991, and Prosocial Tendencies Measure Revised Carlo, Hausmann, Christiansen, Randall, 2003. The sample of the study was Muslim students, with non probability and convenience sampling technique, dari five public and private high schools in Bogor Regency. The data was collected dari 213 respondents n 213 aged between 15 18 years old in October and November 2017. The research findings showed that mother rsquo s authoritarian, democratic and permissive parenting styles do not affect the religious tolerance behavior of Muslim adolescents in Bogor Regency. The authoritarian and democratic parenting styles were proved to influence

the prosocial behavior of the adolescent, whereas the permissive parenting style does not affect. The result also stated that prosocial behavior that exist in Muslim adolescents influenced their religious tolerance. Hence, prosocial behavior was proved to be a mediator variable which explained the indirect relationship between mother rsquo s parenting styles and the Muslim adolescents rsquo religious tolerance in Bogor Regency. Keywords Muslim adolescents religious tolerance, mothers rsquo parenting styles, prosocial behavior.