

Analisis implementasi integrasi layanan pencegahan penularan HIV dari ibu ke anak (PPIA) ke layanan antenatal di Kota Depok tahun 2017 = Analysis of the implementation of the integration services prevention of HIV from mother to child (PPIA) to antenatal services in Depok City 2017

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Abstrak

Upaya pencegahan penularan HIV dari ibu ke anak PPIA pada ibu hamil merupakan kegiatan esensial pada layanan antenatal, dengan integrasi akan lebih efektif untuk meningkatkan jangkauan ibu hamil melakukan skrining HIV yang bertujuan mencegah penularan secara vertikal dari ibu ke anak. Analisis Implementasi integrasi ditujukan untuk melihat pelaksanaan skrining HIV pada ibu hamil yang terintegrasi dalam layanan antenatal terpadu di Kota Depok Tahun 2017. Metode pada penelitian ini adalah kualitatif dengan teknik pengambilan data WM, FGD dan telaah dokumen dilihat dari komunikasi, sumber daya, disposisi, sikap pelaksana, struktur birokrasi dan lingkungan sosial.

Hasil dari penelitian didapatkan aspek komunikasi dalam bentuk sosialisasi mengenai program dan pedoman pelaksanaan belum optimal dijalankan hal ini berpengaruh kepada aspek lainnya yaitu ketersediaan sumber daya baik fasilitas, dana maupun SDM masih terbatas dan berfokus pada layanan di Puskesmas, struktur birokrasi berupa SOP dan fragmentasi koordinasi antar bidang yang terlibat belum terintegrasi, lingkungan sosial berupa dukungan masyarakat, dukungan layanan kesehatan swasta yang belum optimal dan adanya stigma negatif mempengaruhi implementasi integrasi PPIA ke layanan antenatal. Disisi lain disposisi berupa sikap pelaksana dan sumber daya berupa kewenangan sudah sesuai dengan pedoman. Kesimpulan didapatkan bahwa implementasi integrasi layanan PPIA ke layanan antenatal belum optimal hal ini didukung konseling pra-tes dan pasca tes belum efektif, cakupan skrining HIV bumil masih rendah, mekanisme rujukan yang belum berjalan dengan baik dan proses pencatatan dan pelaporan serta monitoring evaluasi yang belum terintegrasi.

Direkomendasikan melakukan koordinasi efektif agar dapat melakukan pemetaan tentang apa yang sudah dilakukan sehingga akan dapat dibuat road map perencanaan dan regulasi agar proses komunikasi kepada semua pelaksana dan advokasi kepada stake holder dilakukan dengan efektif yang akan berpengaruh kepada ketersediaan sumber daya, disposisi, pembentukan struktur birokrasi dan lingkungan sosial yang mendukung implementasi kebijakan.

.....Prevention of mother to child HIV transmission PMCT in pregnant women is an essential activity in antenatal care, so that the existence of integration would be more effective to increase coverage of pregnant women do HIV screening aimed at preventing the transmission vertically from mother to child. In areas with concentrated HIV epidemic status and expanded, mandatory HIV tests and counseling is offered and became part of antenatal care and laboratory examination time labor for all pregnant women. The analysis of integrated implementation is aimed at seeing the implementation of HIV screening of pregnant women that is integrated with antenatal care in Depok city, 2017. Method in this research is qualitative data development techniques with WM, FGD and review the document by using the views of communication, resources, disposition of the attitude of the implementor, the bureaucratic structure and the social environment.

Result of the research, communication aspects of the obtained in the form of socialization about the program and implementation of the guidelines have not been optimally run. It is influential to other aspects, such as availability of good facility resources, funds or human resources is still limited and focuses on public health centre, bureaucratic structure in form of SOP and coordination field fragmentation involved has not yet been integrated, the social environment in the form of community support, private health service support that is not optimal and the existence of negative stigma affect the implementation of the integration of the PMTCT to antenatal care. Disposition be implementor attitude and resources in the form of authority is in compliance with the guidelines but is not supported by the availability of resources raises the indifference of the executor. The conclusions obtained that the implementation of the Integration PMTCT to antenatal care has not been optimal.

Recommended effective coordination in order to do perform the mapping of what is already done so will can be made road map planning and regulation in order to make the communication process to managing and advocating to all stake holders is done effectively that will affect the availability of resources, establishment of a bureaucratic structure, disposition and social environment which supports the implementation of the policy.