

Modernisasi gereja kristen ortodoks pada masa federasi Rusia tahun 1991-2017 = Modernization of the orthodox christian church during the period of the Russian federation 1991 2017

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Abstrak

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Setelah kejatuhan Uni Soviet, bangsa Rusia dikatakan mengalami krisis identitas nasional akibat hilangnya nilai-nilai tradisional budaya bangsa yakni Gereja Kristen Ortodoks. Banyak bangunan Gereja dihancurkan dan penganut agama Kristen Ortodoks yang dibunuh dan bermigrasi keluar Rusia pada rezim Soviet menyebabkan terjadi penurunan drastis jumlah penganut Kristen Ortodoks di Rusia. Pada masa Federasi Rusia, Vladimir Putin dan rohaniawan berusaha membangkitkan kembali kekuasaan Kristen Ortodoks dengan melakukan modernisasi pada bidang organisasi sosial dan teknologi, yaitu pada organisasi Gereja Kristen Ortodoks, sistem keuangan gereja, bangunan gereja, musik dan lagu-lagu gereja, serta keterbukaan terhadap teknologi dan internet. Modernisasi tersebut berdampak positif seperti terbukti pada persentase penganut Kristen Ortodoks di Federasi Rusia yang terus meningkat sejak tahun 1991 hingga saat ini.

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ABSTRACT

After the fall of the Soviet Union, the Russian nation is said to experience a national identity crisis due to the loss of traditional cultural values of the nation, the Orthodox Christian Church. Many Church buildings were destroyed and Orthodox Christians who were murdered and migrated out of Russia in the Soviet regime led to a dramatic decline in the number of Orthodox Christians in Russia. At the time of the Russian Federation, Vladimir Putin and the priest tried to revive the Orthodox Christian rule by modernizing the social and technological organization of the Orthodox Church organization, the church's financial system, church building, music and church songs, and openness to technology and internet. The modernization has had a positive impact as evidenced by the percentage of Orthodox Christians in the Russian Federation that has been on the rise since 1991 to the present.