

Perbandingan peningkatan kekuatan otot pasien hemiparese melalui latihan range of motion unilateral dan bilateral / Yanti Cahyati, Elly Nurachmah, Sutanto Priyo Hastono

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Abstrak

Hemiparese pada klien stroke dapat menyebabkan klien mengalami berbagai kecacatan. Latihan range of motion (ROM) merupakan salah satu bentuk latihan yang dinilai efektif untuk mencegah terjadinya kecacatan. Latihan ROM bisa dilakukan dengan pendekatan bilateral yang dapat memberikan efek yang lebih baik dibandingkan dengan unilateral training. Penelitian bertujuan mengidentifikasi perbandingan latihan ROM unilateral dan bilateral terhadap kekuatan otot pasien hemiparese akibat stroke iskemik. Penelitian menggunakan desain Quasi experiment pre dan post test design. Jumlah sampel 30 responden yang terdiri dari kelompok intervensi I dan intervensi II. Evaluasi penelitian dilakukan pada hari pertama dan ketujuh. Teknik pengambilan sampel consecutive sampling. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan kekuatan otot meningkat pada kedua kelompok intervensi dan terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan antara kedua kelompok intervensi ($p = 0,018$, $\#945; = 0,05$). Penelitian lebih lanjut tentang pengaruh penggunaan latihan ini secara terprogram dalam menangani pasien stroke dengan hemiparese perlu dilakukan.

Comparison of Hemiparesis Patient's Muscle Strength Improvement through Unilateral and Bilateral ROM Exercise. Hemiparesis on stroke client's can cause such of disability. ROM exercise is effective to prevent disability. ROM exercises can be provided with bilateral approach which gives better effect than unilateral training. This study aimed to identify the comparison between unilateral and bilateral ROM exercise on hemiparesis patient's muscle. This study used Quasi Experiment pre and post test research designs. Number of sample was 30 respondents who were divided into intervention group I and group II. Evaluation research was undertaken in the first day and seventh day. Sampling technique used was a consecutive sampling. Study results showed an there were significant differences between the two intervention groups ($p = 0018$, $\#945; = 0,05$). This result revealed that bilateral ROM exercises will increase muscle strength compare to unilateral ROM exercises. This study recommended the need for further research and the use of these exercises programmed in dealing with stroke patients with hemiparesis.