

Fenomena green tides (Ulvoid Algal Blooms)

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Abstrak

Green tides are usually induced by water eutrophication. An acceleration of chemical inputs that influence algal population, especially *Ulva*. The increase of nitrogen and phosphorus is the main factor in green tides. *Ulva* is very efficient to proliferate by fragmentation and creates such blooms, some species were documented on green tide occurrences in several regions, namely: *Ulva lactuca*, *U. rigida*, *U. olivascens*, *U. gigantea*, *U. curvata*, *U. rotundata*, *U. scandinavica*, *U. pseudocurvata*, *U. armoricana*, *U. prolifera*, *U. reticulata*. Generally, green tides have negative impact on marine ecosystem, human health and economic. Green tides also impact the fishing and aquaculture activities, dead alga can produce hydrogen sulfide which can cause animals and humans death