

## Keadaan patologi dan abnormalitas yang dapat ditemukan pada radiograf panoramik sebelum perawatan ortodonsia

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### Abstrak

Indonesian Journal of Dentistry 2006; Edisi Khusus KPPIKG XIV: 408-411

Radiography is very useful as diagnostic aids and is widely used in dentistry. Panoramic radiography, as an inherent part of orthodontic examination, is a very useful in evaluating the condition of the jaw. This paper will discuss the role of panoramic radiography examination in pathologic condition and abnormalities of teeth and jaw to support the treatment planning of orthodontic treatment.