

# Karakteristik magnetoresistansi dan efek magnetokalorik (MCE) material La<sub>0,7</sub>(Ba<sub>1-x</sub>Cax)<sub>0,3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> = Characteristic of magnetoresistance and magnetocaloric effect (MCE) of La<sub>0,7</sub>(Ba<sub>1-x</sub>Cax)<sub>0,3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> materials

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## Abstrak

### <b>ABSTRAK</b>

Telah dilakukan penelitian mengenai karakteristik magnetoresistansi dan efek magnetokalorik (MCE) material La<sub>0,7</sub>(Ba<sub>1-x</sub>Cax)<sub>0,3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> ( $x = 0; 0,01; 0,03; 0,05; 1$ ). Material La<sub>0,7</sub>(Ba<sub>1-x</sub>Cax)<sub>0,3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> termasuk ke golongan perovskite manganites dengan struktur umum AMnO<sub>3</sub> (A = logam tanah jarang trivalent dengan dopan ion divalen seperti Sr, Ba, Ca, dsb). Rietveld analysis hasil karakterisasi XRD menunjukkan bahwa La<sub>0,7</sub>(Ba<sub>1-x</sub>Cax)<sub>0,3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> memiliki fasa tunggal dengan struktur kristal rhombohedral dan space group R-3c. Dengan uji semi-kuantitatif EDX telah dikonfirmasi kemurnian dari keseluruhan sampel ini. Meningkatnya konsentrasi doping Ca pada La<sub>0,7</sub>Ba<sub>0,3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> menyebabkan terjadinya distorsi kisi sehingga akan mempengaruhi proses transfer elektron yang terjadi. Akibatnya, akan mempengaruhi sifat listrik, magnetoresistansi, dan magnetokalorik sampel. Nilai rasio magnetoresistansi (MR) dari La<sub>0,7</sub>(Ba<sub>1-x</sub>Cax)<sub>0,3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> cukup tinggi yaitu ~30%.

### <hr><i><b>ABSTRACT</b></i>

The characteristic of magnetoresistance and magnetocaloric effect (MCE) of La<sub>0,7</sub>(Ba<sub>1-x</sub>Cax)<sub>0,3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> ( $x = 0; 0,01; 0,03; 0,05; 1$ ) materials are reported. La<sub>0,7</sub>(Ba<sub>1-x</sub>Cax)<sub>0,3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> material included in perovskite manganites family. Perovskite manganites have general structure AMnO<sub>3</sub> (A = trivalent rare earth with divalent ion-doped such as Sr, Ba, Ca, etc). Rietveld analysis from XRD measurement confirmed that all samples are single phased. Semi-quantitative EDX analysis technique confirmed that all samples have compositional purity. Increasing of Ca dopant caused lattice distortion and will influencing electron transport process in this samples. Hence, it will impact to electrical properties, magnetoresistance, and magnetocaloric properties in this samples. La<sub>0,7</sub>(Ba<sub>1-x</sub>Cax)<sub>0,3</sub>MnO<sub>3</sub> material has magnetoresistance ratio ~30%.</i>