

Pengaruh tingkat kesadaran situasi terhadap perilaku self-protective warga komunitas permukiman Kelurahan Kemanggisan Jakarta Barat = Effect of situational awareness towards self protective behavior on community residents settlement Kemanggisan district West Jakarta

Adrianus Ryan Lienardy, author

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Abstrak

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini mencoba mendeskripsikan penyebab perilaku melindungi diri dari tindak kejahatan, konsep perilaku melindungi diri secara ilmiah disebut perilaku Self-Protective. Perilaku self-protective umumnya dianggap sebuah tindakan reaktif untuk menciptakan keamanan dari fenomena sosial, seperti kejahatan. Namun, bentuk-bentuk self-protective merupakan bentuk perilaku yang memiliki presisi dan terencana, sehingga peneliti menduga adanya suatu proses pemikiran dibalik perilaku tersebut. Peneliti memakai konsep kesadaran situasi sebagai pemicu untuk menjelaskan munculnya perilaku self-protective sebagai suatu proses kognisi dari individu maupun kelompok. Penelitian menggunakan pendekatan campuran menemukan bahwa perilaku self-protective merupakan perilaku yang multi-dimensi dan memiliki nilai manfaat. Perilaku tersebut muncul karena adanya proses kognisi individu dan kelompok terhadap elemen-elemen lingkungannya, jadi perilaku self-protective merupakan bentuk rekayasa terhadap lingkungan untuk keamanannya, bukan merupakan tindakan reaktif.

ABSTRACT

This study tried to describe the causes of self protection behavior from crime, the concept of those behavior scientifically called Self-Protective behavior. Usually self-protective behavior considered as a reactive action that intended to create a secure feeling from some social phenomenon, such as crime. However, self-protective behavior can seen as a precise and well-planned behavior, so the researcher suspected the existence of a thought process behind self-protective behavior. Researchers used the concept of situation awareness as a independent variable to explain the emergence of self-protective behavior as a process of individual and group cognition. The study used a mixed approach found that self-protective behavior is a multi-dimensional behavior and have some benefit. Those behavior occurs because individual and groups cognition process of the elements in the environment, so self-protective behavior is a form of environment security engineering, not a reactive action.