

Pencegahan konflik pasca-perang dingin = Conflict prevention in the post-cold war era / La Vayesh Beanda

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Abstrak

[ABSTRAK

Konsep mengenai conflict prevention atau penecegahan konflik merupakan konsep yang terus berkembang seiring dengan berkembangnya karakter konflik. Namun demikian, pencegahan konflik seringkali diabaikan dan tidak ditanggapi dengan serius karena banyaknya keraguan yang muncul pada aktor-aktor internasional dan negara sebagai pihak ketiga, terutama karena hasil akhir dari pencegahan konflik yang tidak berwujud. Padahal, pencegahan konflik penting sebab jika konflik sudah pecah menjadi konfrontasi terbuka dan telah melibatkan penggunaan kekerasan, biaya dan upaya yang dibutuhkan untuk mengatasinya akan jauh lebih besar, ditambah lagi jumlah korban serta kerugian moral dan materiil yang ditimbulkan juga sangat besar. Di sisi lain, banyak juga literatur yang menyuarakan pendapat positifnya terkait pencegahan konflik dan PBB sebagai organisasi internasional juga telah melakukan upaya-upaya untuk pencegahan konflik. Oleh karena itu, tinjauan pustaka ini akan mengkaji literaturliteratur terkait pencegahan konflik untuk melihat dinamika perkembangan pencegahan konflik pasca-Perang Dingin.

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ABSTRACT

Conflict prevention is seen as a concept that keeps evolving along with the characters of conflict. However, conflict prevention is often ignored and not taken seriously because there are many doubts from international actors and states as a third party, especially since the result of conflict prevention are intangible. As a matter of fact, conflict prevention is actually needed because if the conflict had already broken out into open confrontation and has involved violence, the costs and efforts required to overcome them will be much greater, moreover the number of victims as well as the moral and material losses will be very large. On the other hand, many literatures also expressed their positive view regarding conflict prevention and the UN as an international organization has also made efforts for conflict prevention. Therefore, this literature review will examine literatures on conflict prevention to look at the dynamics of the development of conflict prevention in the post-Cold War era. , Conflict prevention is seen as a concept that keeps evolving along with the characters of conflict. However, conflict prevention is often ignored and not taken seriously because there are many doubts from international actors and states as a third party, especially since the result of conflict prevention are intangible. As a matter of fact, conflict prevention is actually needed because if the conflict had

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