

# Pengaruh karakteristik taman lingkungan terhadap perilaku warga kota jakarta dalam memanfaatkan waktu luang leisure time = Characteristics of neighborhood park affects urban society behavior on spending leisure time in the park / Niken Prawestiti

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## Abstrak

[<b>ABSTRAK</b><br>

Taman lingkungan, sebagai salah bentuk ruang terbuka hijau (RTH) sekaligus sebagai ruang publik, yang berfungsi memenuhi kebutuhan warga kota dalam melakukan kegiatan sosial di waktu luang sehingga karakteristik taman lingkungan seharusnya sesuai dengan kebutuhan sosial penggunanya. Penelitian ini bertujuan mendalami perilaku pengguna dalam pemanfaatan 4 (empat) taman lingkungan yang berlokasi di kecamatan Pasar Minggu dan Jagakarsa, Jakarta Selatan, untuk mengetahui karakteristik taman yang dipilih warga dalam berkegiatan. Penelitian ini dilakukan secara kualitatif dengan menggunakan metode evaluasi pasca huni. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa karakteristik fisik taman, yang meliputi lokasi, konteks lingkungan taman, dan desain/fitur taman mempengaruhi karakter pengunjung, jenis kegiatan, dan perilaku pengunjung yang pada akhirnya berdampak pada faktor non-fisik yang dirasakan pengunjung dalam berkegiatan di taman, yakni kenyamanan, keamanan dan keselamatan, dan aksesibilitas. Karakteristik taman yang menarik kegiatan warga di taman antara lain pemenuhan kebutuhan terhadap suasana alami melalui ruang yang keteduhan dan hamparan rumput, dan pemenuhan kontak sosial dengan adanya fasilitas permainan anak, dan kegiatan komunitas.

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<b>ABSTRACT</b><br>

Neighborhood park has both function as urban green space and public space, which has role to promoting social activities for urban society in their leisure time, so that the park's characteristics should meet the social necessity of the society. The objective of this research is to have deep understanding what physical as well as non physical characteristics of the park which afford social activity or social interaction behavior, located in 4 (four) neighborhood parks in Pasar Minggu and Jagakarsa district, South Jakarta. This research is qualitative with post-occupancy evaluation, a systematic evaluation of a designed and occupied setting from perspective of space user. The result showed that physical characteristics, including location, neighborhood context, design and park amenities influencing profile user, type of activities, and user behavior, thus have impact to the non physical aspect which perceived by user, who seek comfort, safety and security, and accessibility. The most favorable park's characteristics

that attracting people are nature environment which fulfill urban society's desire to contact with nature though shade of trees and lawn; also, playground amenities and community activity which lead to further social interaction among park user; Neighborhood park has both function as urban green space and public space, which has role to promoting social activities for urban society in their leisure time, so that the park's characteristics should meet the social necessity of the society. The objective of this research is to have deep understanding what physical as well as non physical characteristics of the park which afford social activity or social interaction behavior, located in 4 (four) neighborhood parks in Pasar Minggu and Jagakarsa district, South Jakarta. This research is qualitative with post-occupancy evaluation, a systematic evaluation of a designed and occupied setting from perspective of space user. The result showed that physical characteristics, including location, neighborhood context, design and park amenities influencing profile user, type of activities, and user behavior, thus have impact to the non physical aspect which perceived by user, who seek comfort, safety and security, and accessibility. The most favorable park's characteristics that attracting people are nature environment which fulfill urban society's desire to contact with nature though shade of trees and lawn; also, playground amenities and community activity which lead to further social interaction among park user, Neighborhood park has both function as urban green space and public space, which has role to promoting social activities for urban society in their leisure time, so that the park's characteristics should meet the social necessity of the society. The objective of this research is to have deep understanding what physical as well as non physical characteristics of the park which afford social activity or social interaction behavior, located in 4 (four) neighborhood parks in Pasar Minggu and Jagakarsa district, South Jakarta. This research is qualitative with post-occupancy evaluation, a systematic evaluation of a designed and occupied setting from perspective of space user. The result showed that physical characteristics, including location, neighborhood context, design and park amenities influencing profile user, type of activities, and user behavior, thus have impact to the non physical aspect which perceived by user, who seek comfort, safety and security, and accessibility. The most favorable park's characteristics that attracting people are nature environment which fulfill urban society's desire to contact with nature though shade of trees and lawn; also, playground amenities and community activity which lead to further social interaction among park user]