

Pengaruh dukungan sosial terhadap pola pengasuhan orang tua middle childhood dari keluarga miskin = The effect of social support on parenting style of middle childhood parents from poor family / Evelyn

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Abstrak

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk melihat pengaruh dukungan sosial terhadap pola pengasuhan orang tua middle childhood dari keluarga miskin. Sebanyak 78 orang menjadi partisipan dalam penelitian ini dengan mengisi kuesioner untuk mengukur variabel dukungan sosial dan pola pengasuhan. Variabel dukungan sosial diukur menggunakan alat ukur Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support oleh Zimet, dkk., (1988), sedangkan variabel pola pengasuhan diukur menggunakan alat ukur Parenting Style Development Questionnaire Short Version oleh Robinson, dkk., (1995). Pada penelitian ini, sebanyak 74 partisipan menerapkan pola pengasuhan authoritative, dua menerapkan pola pengasuhan authoritarian, dan dua sisanya menerapkan pola pengasuhan permissive. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa dukungan sosial tidak mempunyai pengaruh signifikan terhadap pola pengasuhan authoritative dan permissive, Sebaliknya, dukungan sosial mempengaruhi pola pengasuhan authoritarian secara signifikan.

ABSTRAK

This study aims to determine the effect of social support on parenting style of middle childhood parents from poor families. A total of 78 parents were involved in the study by completing questionnaires to measure social support and parenting style. Social support was measured by using Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support from Zimet, et al. (1988), whereas parenting styles were measured by using Parenting Style Development Questionnaire Short Version from Robinson, et al. (1995). In this study, 74 participants were found to apply authoritative parenting style, two apply authoritarian parenting style, and two others apply permissive parenting style. The result of this study indicates that social support has no significant effect on both authoritative and permissive parenting style. In contrast, social support effects authoritarian parenting style significantly.