

## Perhitungan harga jual premium untuk Provinsi Maluku dan Provinsi Papua Barat dengan meninjau nilai keekonomiannya = Premium sales price calculation for Maluku and West Papua by reviewing economic value / Candra Nugraha

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### Abstrak

[Pada penelitian ini diajukan perhitungan harga jual keekonomian premium untuk Provinsi Maluku dan Papua Barat. Berdasarkan Perpres no. 191 tahun 2014, premium tidak lagi disubsidi, maka harga jual ecerannya seharusnya dikembalikan pada harga jual keekonomian untuk setiap daerah. Akan tetapi, Permen ESDM nomor 4 tahun 2015 menetapkan bahwa harga jual premium nasional sebesar Rp 7.300. Harga tersebut belum dapat merepresentasikan bagi setiap daerah di Indonesia, khususnya Maluku dan Papua Barat. Oleh karena itu, perlu dilakukan perhitungan harga jual keekonomian premium. Perhitungan harga jual premium dibagi menjadi 2 metode yaitu berdasarkan harga pasar Internasional (market price) dan harga kilang (least cost). Berdasarkan perhitungan, didapatkan bahwa harga jual premium untuk Provinsi Maluku sebesar Rp 9.600/liter dan Provinsi Papua Barat sebesar Rp 10.200/liter. Komponen terbesar dalam perhitungan harga jual keekonomian premium ini adalah crude oil cost, yaitu sekitar 42-45%. Faktor terbesar yang mempengaruhi perubahan harga jual keekonomian premium adalah nilai tukar rupiah terhadap dolar. In this study, the proposed calculation of the economic price of premium for Maluku and West Papua. Based on Presidential Decree no. 191 in 2014, the premium is no longer subsidized, then the retail selling price should be returned to the selling price for each region economics. However, ESDM ministerial regulation number 4 in 2015 stipulates that national premium selling price of Rp 7,300. Prices are yet to be represented for every region in Indonesia, particularly Maluku and West Papua. Therefore, it is necessary to do the calculation of the economic price of premium. Calculation of the selling price of premium is divided into two methods, based on the International market prices (market price) and the price of refinery (least cost). Based on calculations, it was found that the price premium for Maluku Province is Rp 9.600/liter and West Papua Rp 10.200/liter. The largest component in the calculation of the economic price of premium is the crude oil cost, which is about 42-25%. The biggest factor affecting the change in the selling price of premium is the economic value of the rupiah against the dollar.]