

Kemenangan Front National dalam Pemilu Parlemen Eropa di Prancis tahun 2014 = The victory of Front National in European Parliament Election in France 2014 / Nur Laeli

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Abstrak

[ABSTRAK
Artikel ini membahas pemilu parlemen Eropa di Prancis tahun 2014. Front National (FN) yang merupakan salah satu partai eurosceptic Prancis berhasil meraih kemenangan dengan perolehan 24,86% suara. Front National merupakan partai ekstrem kanan yang berpedoman pada hard euroscepticism (menentang keras Uni Eropa). Hasil ini bertentangan dengan hasil pemilu di tahun-tahun sebelumnya yang didominasi oleh partai-partai penganut soft euroscepticism dan tidak sepenuhnya menentang Uni Eropa (UE). Penelitian ini membahas faktor penyebab kemenangan FN dalam pemilu Eropa di Prancis tahun 2014. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa kemenangan FN terjadi karena ketidakpuasan masyarakat Prancis terhadap UE. Hal ini terjadi karena pasca bergabung dengan UE, kondisi dalam negeri Prancis memburuk. UE yang didirikan atas dasar kepentingan ekonomi, hukum, dan politik justru menimbulkan masalah baru seperti krisis ekonomi, imigrasi yang masif, melemahnya otoritas nasional. Ideologi dan kampanye FN yang sejalan dengan pendapat mayoritas mengenai isu-isu di Prancis ini telah mengantarkan FN pada puncak kemenangan pemilu Eropa 2014.

ABSTRACT
This article discusses European Parliament election in France 2014. Front National (FN) which is one of the french eurosceptic party gained victory with the acquisition of 24, 86% of the votes in 2014. Front National is a far-right party based in hard euroscepticism which strongly opposes the European Union. This contrary to the earlier results in France which is dominated by soft euroscepticism parties (not completely opposed to the EU). This research discusses factors which caused the victory of FN in the European election in France 2014. The result of this study shows that FN victory is caused by the French dissatisfaction toward EU. After joining EU, french condition became worse. EU founded and based on economical, law, and political benefits raises new problems such as economic crisis, massive immigration, weakening of national authority. Ideology and political campagne of FN which are in accordance with the french issues have led the victory of

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