

Implikasi Agreement on Agriculture (AoA) terhadap kebijakan ketahanan pangan Indonesia khususnya kebijakan impor kedelai = The implication Agreement on Agriculture food security policy toward Indonesia specifically soybean import policy / Carla Adityarini

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Abstrak

ABSTRAK

Tesis ini mengangkat permasalahan mengenai menganalisis implikasi Agreement on Agriculture AoA terhadap kebijakan ketahanan pangan Indonesia khususnya dalam kebijakan impor kedelai Dalam bidang pertanian kerjasama multilateral diwujudkan oleh WTO dalam bentuk perjanjian pertanian Agreement on Agriculture AoA salah satu komoditas pangan strategis yang diatur dalam Agreement on Agriculture AoA adalah kedelai Jenis penelitian ini dengan metode pendekatan yuridis normatif yaitu penelitian hukum dalam arti meneliti kaidah kaidah atau norma dimana penelitian yuridis normatif merupakan studi dokumentasi dengan menggunakan sumber sumber data data sekunder seperti peraturan perundang undangan yurisprudensi bahan hukum primer literatur atau kepustakaan bahan hukum sekunder Hasil pembahasannya diketahui bahwa adanya tiga komitmen dalam AoA yakni perluasan akses pasar pengurangan subsidi domestik dan pengurangan subsidi ekspor dan pengaturan khusus dan berbeda bagi negara berkembang Agreement on Agriculture tampak seperti akan menghapus penyimpangan distorsi perdagangan produk pertanian dan negara negara berkembang diuntungkan dengan adanya akses pasar tetapi ketika perundingan pengurangan subsidi Amerika Serikat dan Uni Eropa mengadakan perundingan terpisah yang menghasilkan Blue Box yaitu subsidi berupa pembayaran langsung ke petani tetapi berkaitan dengan rencana membatasi produksi Inilah salah satu ketimpangan yang terjadi dalam Agreement on Agriculture

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ABSTRACT

This thesis analyzes the implications raised concerns about the Agreement on Agriculture AoA of the food security policy of Indonesia especially in soybean import policy In agriculture multilateral cooperation embodied by the WTO agricultural agreements Agreement on Agriculture AoA one of the strategic food commodities provided for in Agreement on Agriculture AoA is soy Type of the research with normative juridical approach the study of law in the sense of examining the rules or norms normative research dimana which is a documentary study using sources of secondary data such as crustaceans laws jurisprudence primary legal materials literature or literature secondary legal materials Discussion of the results is known that the three commitments in the AoA the market access domestic support reduction and the reduction of exportt subsidies and special and differential arrangements for developing countries Agreement on Agriculture looks like will remove irregularities distortion agricultural trade and developing countries benefit from the market access negotiations but when subsidies reduction the United States and the European Union entered into separate negotiations that produced the Blue Box subsidies in the form of direct payments to farmers but related to plans to limit production This is one of inequality in the Agreement on Agriculture Keywords AoA Indonesian Food Security Policy Policy Soybean Imports