

Pengaruh pengelompokan permukiman etnik terhadap struktur ruang kota Medan = The Impact of ethnic settlements towards the spatial structure of Medan city

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Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk meneliti bagaimana pola permukiman di Kota Medan berdasarkan etnik dan bagaimana pengaruhnya terhadap struktur ruang Kota Medan. Fenomena pengelompokan berdasarkan etnik di Kota Medan menarik untuk diteliti karena keberagaman etnik merupakan ciri Kota Medan dan pola permukimannya, yang menunjukkan adanya jejak pengaturan permukiman berdasarkan kelompok etnik pada masa kolonial Belanda, berpengaruh terhadap perkembangan Kota Medan. Data penelitian dikumpulkan dengan menggunakan metode wawancara, observasi dan dokumentasi, serta dibahas secara analisis-kritikal. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan adanya kecenderungan pengelompokan permukiman berdasarkan etnik di Kota Medan, yang berdampak terhadap perkembangan struktur ruang kota, yakni kepadatan kota, fungsi dan bentuk ruang kota.

.....The objective of this research is to reveal the settlement pattern of Medan City based on ethnicity and its impact towards the spatial structure of Medan City. The phenomenon of ethnic groups presence in Medan is interesting to study, for ethnic diversity has become a specific character of Medan, and their settlements show the existence of ethnic settlements segregation during the Dutch colonial era. The data for this research was collected by doing interviews, observation and documentation, and is analyzed by using critical-analysis. The study shows that the settlement development in Medan City tends to group based on ethnicity. The physical grouping has affected the city spatial structure, such as the density, function and form of the city.