

Upaya rekonsiliasi masyarakat Amerika Serikat terhadap Islam dan muslim pasca 9/11 sebagai manifestasi revival identity (2001-2012). Studi Kasus: Philadelphia Interfaith Walk for Peace and Reconciliation = The American reconciliation toward Islam and muslim in the Post-9/11 as the manifestation of revival identity (2001-2012). Case Study: Philadelphia Interfaith Walk for Peace and Reconciliation

Agung Pamungkas, author

Deskripsi Lengkap: <https://lib.ui.ac.id/detail?id=20308583&lokasi=lokal>

---

Abstrak

**ABSTRAK**

Serangan teroris 11 September 2001 di Amerika Serikat memberikan dampak destruktif terhadap identitas multikulturalisme Amerika, yaitu menciptakan konflik sosial antara masyarakat mayoritas Amerika dengan kelompok Muslim dan Islam. Munculnya jaringan Islamophobia di Amerika Serikat dan media yang menyebarkan stereotip dan miskonsepsi tentang Islam, serta implementasi kebijakan PATRIOT Act yang dinilai mendiskriminasi kelompok Muslim di Amerika Serikat merupakan situasi sosial-politik Amerika di era 9/11. Pada waktu yang bersamaan, muncul fenomena upaya rekonsiliasi yang diinisiasikan oleh masyarakat Amerika Serikat dengan wujud gerakan sosial dialog antar agama yang menjamur di seluruh Amerika Serikat. Tidak hanya kelompok Muslim Amerika berpartisipasi aktif dalam komunitas masyarakat, masyarakat mayoritas Amerika pun menjadi motor penggerak aksi rekonsiliasi ini. Upaya rekonsiliasi masyarakat Amerika terhadap Islam dan Muslim pasca 9/11 merupakan manifestasi dari proses penguatan identitas (revival identity) yang secara signifikan dipengaruhi oleh faktor eksternal global dan afirmas multikulturalisme.

---

**ABSTRACT**

The terrorist attack of September 11th 2001 in the United States had brought destructive impact toward the so-called American "multiculturalism" identity. It has led to social conflict between majority, and American Muslims and Islam. The network of Islamophobia with national media is also considered to contribute in spreading stereotype and prejudice toward Islam. Civil rights activists also see that the PATRIOT Act tends to be discriminative toward the American Muslim community. However, at the same time there is phenomenon in grass roots which emphasizes reconciliation toward Islam and Muslim in the form of interfaith dialogue. Not only do American Muslims participate actively in this movement, but also is triggered by the majority of non-Muslims. It can be seen as the manifestation of revival identity which has been significantly influenced by four factors: multiculturalism without, multiculturalism within, objectivity, and inter-subjectivity.