

Strategi penanganan illegal, unreported and unregulated (IUU) fishing di Laut Arafura = The management strategy of illegal, unreported and unregulated (IUU) fishing in the Arafura Sea

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Abstrak

Tesis ini membahas tentang IUU-Fishing yang secara langsung merupakan ancaman bagi pengelolaan sumberdaya ikan yang bertanggung jawab dan menghambat pengembangan perikanan tangkap yang berkelanjutan. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah mengetahui mekanisme penanganan IUU-Fishing di Laut Arafura, mengkaji faktor faktor yang berpengaruh terhadap kegiatan IUU-Fishing, dan menyusun strategi kebijakan penanggulangannya yang dapat dilakukan oleh Dinas Perikanan dan Kelautan Propinsi Papua. Hasil identifikasi kegiatan pelanggaran penangkapan ikan yang ditemui terjadi di Laut Arafura yaitu : kegiatan illegal fishing antara lain: kapal-kapal penangkap ikan tidak dilengkapi dengan Surat Izin Penangkapan Ikan (SIUP) dan Surat Penangkapn Ikan(SIPI), kapal-kapal ikan tidak melakukan ketentuan yang tertera dalam SIUP atau SIPI (jenis dan ukuran alat tangkap yang tidak sesuai, pelanggaran fishing ground), kapal tidak dilengkapi dengan Vessel Monitoring system (VMS.), dan Kegiatan pair trawl. Jenis kegiatan unreported fishing yang terjadi yaitu nelayan melakukan pembongkaran dan penjualan ikan (transshipment) di tengah laut.

.....This thesis discusses the IUU-fishing that is a direct threat to the management of fish resources which is liable and inhibits the development of sustainable fisheries. The purpose of this thesis is to determine the mechanism of controlling IUU-fishing in the Arafura Sea, examines the factors that influence the IUU-Fishing activity, and devise strategies to overcome policies that can be done by the Department of Fisheries and Marine in Papua Province.

The identification results of violations of fishing activities encountered in the Arafura Sea: illegal fishing activities which includes: fishing vessels not equipped with a Fishing License (Business License) and Letter of Fishing (SIPI), fishing vessels activities are incompliance with the provisions listed in the Business License or SIPI (the type and size of fishing gears that which are incompliance with the fishing ground), ships unequipped with a vessel Monitoring system (VMS.), and pair trawling activities. This type of unreported fishing activities that occurs is that fisherman conduct demolition and fish selling (transshipment) in the middle of the sea.