

Lambung : Jurnal penelitian politeknik pertanian negeri payakumbuh

Deskripsi Lengkap: <https://lib.ui.ac.id/detail?id=105295&lokasi=lokal>

Abstrak

The objective of this study is to know effectiveness of various antagonist microorganism (*Streptomyces* sp., *Bacillus subtilis*, *Pseudomonas fluorescens* and *Trichoderma* sp.) for controlling leaf spot that caused by *Phaeotrichocornis crotalariae* on seedling of *Acacia Crassicarpa*. This study was carried out in two phases, they are in vitro antagonistic test and in vivo antagonistic test. In vitro antagonistic test was carried out according to multiple test method, a part of filterpaper 0,5 cm in diameter was dipped on to suspension of each microorganism that would be tested and then dried to be put in to a petridish that contain *P.crotalariae* 0,5 cm in diameter was dipped on to suspension of each microorganism that would be tested and then dried to be put in to a petridish that contain *P. crotalariae* 0,5 cm in diameter at PDA medium. Observation was carried out to know inhibiting capacity of antagonist microorganism. In the mean time, in vivo antagonistic test was carried out with spraying a suspension of each microorganism to seedling of *A. crassicarpa* and inoculate pathogen fungi. Observation was carried out according to multiple test method, a part of filterpaper 0,5 cm in diameter was dipped on to suspension of each microorganism that would be tested and then dried to be put in to a petridish that contain *P.crotalariae* 0,5 cm in diameter at PDA medium. Observation was carried out to know inhibiting capacity of antagonist microorganism. In the mean time, in vivo antagonistic test was carried out with spraying a suspension of each microorganism to seedling of *A. crassicarpa* and inoculate pathogen fungi. Observation was carried out to know pathogen incubation periode, disease intensity and disease percentage. Result of in vitro antagonistic test showed that isolates of *Streptomyces* sp., *B. subtilis*, *P.fluorescens* and *Trichoderma* sp able to inhibit pathogen growth with capacity inhibiting 43.07%, 44.03%, 32.03% dan 53.23% by successively. In the mean time, in vivo antagonistic test showed that each of the microorganism antagonist able to lengthen incubation periode of control treatment is 4.1 days. Treatment of each application of the antagonist microorganism unable to depress disease intensity and disease percentage of *P.crotalariae* on seedling of *A.crassicarpa*.